

## MATHEMATICAL QUESTIONS

### Question 1

For the circuit of Fig. 1,

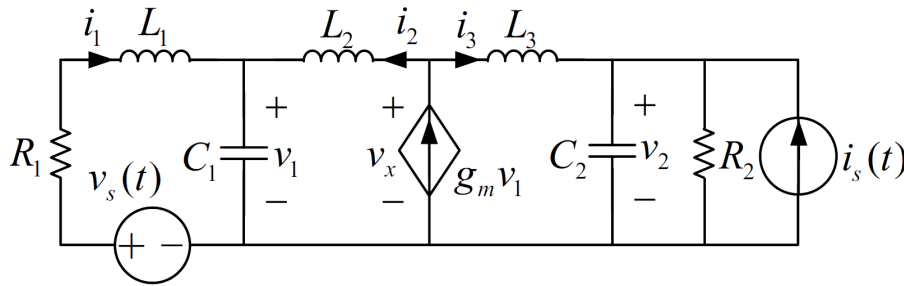


Figure 1: A circuit for which the state equations are required.

(a) Write the matrix form of the state equations.

(b) Express  $v_x(t)$  in terms of the state and input vectors.

### Question 2

For the circuit of Fig. 2,

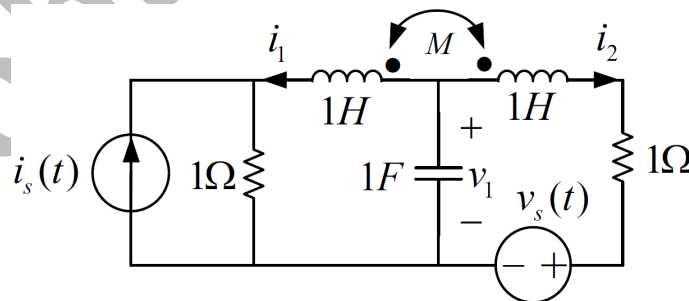


Figure 2: A coupled circuit for which the state equations are required.

(a) Write the state equations if  $M = 0.5$ .

(b) Write the state equations if  $M = 1$ .

(c) Find the transfer functions  $H_V(s) = \frac{V_1(s)}{V_s(s)}|_{I_s(s)=0}$  and  $H_I(s) = \frac{V_1(s)}{I_s(s)}|_{V_s(s)=0}$  if  $M = 1$ .

(d) Solve the state equations if  $M = 1$ ,  $i_s(t) = u(t)$ ,  $v_s(t) = 0$ , and the initial state vector  $\mathbf{X}_0$  is an all-one vector.

### Question 3

Write the state equations for the linear time-varying RLC circuit shown in Fig. 3, where the element values are  $R(t)$ ,  $L(t)$ , and  $C(t)$ .

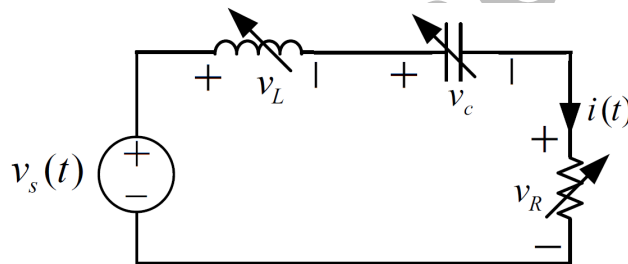


Figure 3: A linear time-varying RLC circuit.

### SOFTWARE QUESTIONS

### Question 4

Write a MATLAB function that plots the approximated state trajectory corresponding to the state equation

$$\mathbf{X}'(t) = \mathbf{A}\mathbf{X}(t), \quad \mathbf{X}(0) = \mathbf{X}_0$$

. Compare the state trajectories for a certain coefficient matrix  $A$ , a certain initial state vector  $X_0$ , and different values of the time step  $\Delta t$ .

---

## BONUS QUESTIONS

---

### Question 5

Return your answers by filling the  $\text{\LaTeX}$  template of the assignment. If you want to add a circuit schematic, you can draw it directly using TikZ package, or draw it in a secondary application such as Microsoft Visio and then, import it as a figure.

---

## EXTRA QUESTIONS

---

### Question 6

Feel free to solve the following questions from the book "*Basic Circuit Theory*" by C. Desoer and E. Kuh.

1. Chapter 12, question 3.
2. Chapter 12, question 4.
3. Chapter 12, question 5.
4. Chapter 12, question 7.